UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): May 3, 2023

VANDA PHARMACEUTICALS INC.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 001-34186 (Commission File No.) 03-0491827 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

2200 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Suite 300E Washington, DC 20037 (Address of principal executive offices and zip code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (202) 734-3400

Not Applicable

(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share	VNDA	The Nasdaq Global Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On May 3, 2023, Vanda Pharmaceuticals Inc. ("Vanda") issued a press release and is holding a conference call regarding its results of operations and financial condition for the quarter ended March 31, 2023. The full text of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K and is incorporated by reference herein.

Various statements to be made during the conference call are "forward-looking statements" under the securities laws, including, but not limited to, statements regarding Vanda's commercial products, plans and opportunities, as well as statements about Vanda's products in development and the related clinical development and regulatory timelines and commercial potential for such products. Words such as, but not limited to, "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "estimate," "intend," "plan," "project," "target," "goal," "likely," "will," "would," and "could," or the negative of these terms and similar expressions or words, identify forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are based upon current expectations and assumptions that involve risks, changes in circumstances and uncertainties.

Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those reflected in Vanda's forward-looking statements include, among others, Vanda's assumptions regarding the strength of its business in the U.S. and Vanda's ability to complete the clinical development of, and obtain regulatory approval for, the products in its pipeline. Therefore, no assurance can be given that the actual results or developments anticipated by Vanda will be realized or, even if substantially realized, that they will have the expected consequences to, or effects on, Vanda. Forward-looking statements made during the call should be evaluated together with the various risks and uncertainties that affect Vanda's business and market, particularly those identified in the "Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements", "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" sections of Vanda's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, as updated by Vanda's subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, Current Reports on Form 8-K and other filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, which are available at www.sec.gov.

All written and verbal forward-looking statements attributable to Vanda or any person acting on its behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements contained or referred to herein. The information contained in this Current Report on Form 8-K is intended to be considered in the context of Vanda's filings with the SEC and other public announcements that Vanda makes, by press release or otherwise, from time to time. Vanda cautions investors not to rely too heavily on the forward-looking statements Vanda makes or that are made on its behalf. The information conveyed on the conference call will be provided only as of the date of the call, and Vanda undertakes no obligation, and specifically declines any obligation, to update or revise publicly any forward-looking statements made during the call after the date thereof, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

The information in Item 2.02 of this Current Report on Form 8-K and Exhibit 99.1 attached hereto shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

Exhibit No.	Description	
99.1	Press release of Vanda Pharmaceuticals Inc. dated May 3, 2023.	
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document).	

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Dated: May 3, 2023

VANDA PHARMACEUTICALS INC.

By:/s/ Timothy WilliamsName:Timothy WilliamsTitle:Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary



Vanda Pharmaceuticals Reports First Quarter 2023 Financial Results

- Q1 2023 total revenues were \$62.5 million
- · Vanda provides update on three upcoming regulatory submissions

WASHINGTON – May 3, 2023 – Vanda Pharmaceuticals Inc. (Vanda) (Nasdaq: VNDA) today announced financial and operational results for the first quarter ended March 31, 2023.

"The first quarter of 2023 was busy and challenging as we are preparing three regulatory submissions for bipolar disorder, insomnia and gastroparesis and, at the same time, defending our intellectual property," said Mihael H. Polymeropoulos, M.D., Vanda's President, CEO and Chairman of the Board.

Financial Highlights

- Total net product sales from HETLIOZ[®] and Fanapt[®] were \$62.5 million in the first quarter of 2023, a 4% increase compared to \$60.2 million in the first quarter of 2022.
- HETLIOZ[®] net product sales were \$39.6 million in the first quarter of 2023, a 7% increase compared to \$37.0 million in the first quarter of 2022. Net product sales for the first quarter of 2023 reflect significant inventory stocking at specialty pharmacy customers as compared to prior periods related to the at-risk launch of a generic version of HETLIOZ[®] in the U.S.
- Fanapt[®] net product sales were \$22.9 million in the first quarter of 2023, a 1% decrease compared to \$23.2 million in the first quarter of 2022.
- Net income was \$3.3 million in the first quarter of 2023 compared to a net loss of \$6.4 million in the first quarter of 2022.
- Cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities (Cash) was \$501.5 million as of March 31, 2023, representing an increase to Cash of \$66.3 million, or 15%, compared to March 31, 2022.

Key Operational Highlights

<u>Fanapt[®] (iloperidone)</u>

• Vanda previously announced positive results in the Phase III clinical study of Fanapt[®] in acute manic and mixed episodes associated with bipolar I disorder in adults. Vanda expects to submit a supplemental New Drug Application (sNDA) in the second quarter of 2023.

<u>HETLIOZ[®] (tasimelteon)</u>

- Vanda is continuing to pursue regulatory approvals for HETLIOZ[®] in the indications of insomnia and jet lag disorder.
- On March 14, 2023, the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit (the Federal Circuit) held an oral argument in relation to Vanda's appeal of the HETLIOZ[®] Abbreviated New Drug Application litigation ruling in favor of defendants Teva Pharmaceuticals USA, Inc., Apotex Inc. and Apotex Corp. Vanda awaits the Federal Circuit's decision.
- In March 2023 Vanda announced that it had prevailed against the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) in a Freedom of Information Act lawsuit regarding certain records relating to the FDA's denial of Vanda's sNDA for HETLIOZ[®] in jet lag disorder.

Tradipitant

- Vanda is preparing for the submission of a New Drug Application (NDA) for tradipitant for patients with gastroparesis. Vanda expects to submit this NDA to the FDA in the second quarter of 2023.
- The Phase III study of tradipitant in the treatment of motion sickness is fully enrolled. Results are expected by mid-2023.

GAAP Financial Results

Net income was \$3.3 million in the first quarter of 2023 compared to net loss of \$6.4 million in the first quarter of 2022. Diluted net income per share was \$0.06 in the first quarter of 2023 compared to diluted net loss per share of \$0.11 in the first quarter of 2022.

2023 Financial Guidance

Given uncertainties surrounding the U.S. market for HETLIOZ[®] for the treatment of Non-24 as a result of the ongoing HETLIOZ[®] patent litigation and the at-risk launch of a generic version of HETLIOZ[®], Vanda is unable to provide 2023 financial guidance at this time. Vanda will continue to evaluate its ability to provide financial guidance as the year progresses.

HETLIOZ[®] net product sales will likely decline in future periods, potentially significantly, related to the at-risk launch of a generic version of HETLIOZ[®] in the U.S.

Conference Call

Vanda has scheduled a conference call for today, Wednesday, May 3, 2023, at 4:30 PM ET. During the call, Vanda's management will discuss the first quarter 2023 financial results and other corporate activities. Investors can call 1-800-715-9871 (domestic) or 1-646-307-1963 (international) and use passcode number 7072297. A replay of the call will be available on Wednesday, May 3, 2023, beginning at 8:30 PM ET and will be accessible until Wednesday, May 10, 2023 at 8:30 PM ET. The replay call-in number is 1-800-770-2030 for domestic callers and 1-609-800-9909 for international callers. The passcode number is 7072297.

The conference call will be broadcast simultaneously on Vanda's website, www.vandapharma.com. Investors should click on the Investors tab and are advised to go to the website at least 15 minutes early to register, download, and install any necessary software or presentations. The call will also be archived on Vanda's website for a period of 30 days.

About Vanda Pharmaceuticals Inc.

Vanda is a leading global biopharmaceutical company focused on the development and commercialization of innovative therapies to address high unmet medical needs and improve the lives of patients. For more on Vanda Pharmaceuticals Inc., please visit www.vandapharma.com and follow us on Twitter @vandapharma.

CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

Various statements in this press release, including, but not limited to, statements regarding Vanda's plans for pursuit of regulatory approval of Fanapt[®] in the treatment of bipolar I in adults, HETLIOZ[®] in the treatments of insomnia and jet lag disorder and tradipitant in the treatment of patients with gastroparesis, the clinical development timeline for tradipitant in the treatment of motion sickness and Vanda's expectations regarding the impact of generic competition on the HETLIOZ[®] business are "forward-looking statements" under the securities laws. All statements other than statements of historical fact are statements that could be deemed forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are based upon current expectations and assumptions that involve risks, changes in circumstances and uncertainties. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those reflected in Vanda's forward-looking statements include, among others, Vanda's ability to obtain regulatory approval for HETLIOZ[®] in the indications of insomnia and jet lag disorder, Vanda's ability to complete and submit the sNDA for Fanapt[®] and NDA for tradipitant in the specified timeframes, the FDA's assessment of the sufficiency of the data packages to be included in Vanda's planned regulatory submissions for Fanapt[®], HETLIOZ[®] and tradipitant, Vanda's ability to complete the Phase III clinical study of tradipitant in the treatment of motion sickness by mid-2023, the outcome of Vanda's appeal in the Federal Circuit and Vanda's ability to enforce its legal rights to exclusivity for HETLIOZ[®]. Therefore, no assurance can be given that the results or developments anticipated by Vanda will be realized or, even if substantially realized, that they will have the expected consequences to, or effects on, Vanda. Forward-looking statements in this press release should be evaluated together with the various risks and uncertainties that affect Vanda's business and market, particularly those

identified in the "Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements", "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" sections of Vanda's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, as updated by Vanda's subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, Current Reports on Form 8-K and other filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, which are available at www.sec.gov.

All written and verbal forward-looking statements attributable to Vanda or any person acting on its behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements contained or referred to herein. Vanda cautions investors not to rely too heavily on the forward-looking statements Vanda makes or that are made on its behalf. The information in this press release is provided only as of the date of this press release, and Vanda undertakes no obligation, and specifically declines any obligation, to update or revise publicly any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

VANDA PHARMACEUTICALS INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (in thousands, except for share and per share amounts) (unaudited)

	Three Months Ended			
	 March 31 2023		March 31 2022	
Revenues:				
HETLIOZ [®] net product sales	\$ 39,616	\$	37,031	
Fanapt [®] net product sales	22,882		23,161	
Total revenues	62,498		60,192	
Operating expenses:				
Cost of goods sold excluding amortization	4,774		5,665	
Research and development	19,237		20,969	
Selling, general and administrative	36,104		40,848	
Intangible asset amortization	379	_	379	
Total operating expenses	60,494		67,861	
Income (loss) from operations	 2,004		(7,669)	
Other income	3,524		105	
Income (loss) before income taxes	 5,528		(7,564)	
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	2,276		(1,134)	
Net income (loss)	\$ 3,252	\$	(6,430)	
Net income (loss) per share, basic	\$ 0.06	\$	(0.11)	
Net income (loss) per share, diluted	\$ 0.06	\$	(0.11)	
Weighted average shares outstanding, basic	57,011,396		56,105,239	
Weighted average shares outstanding, diluted	57,400,152		56,105,239	

VANDA PHARMACEUTICALS INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (in thousands) (unaudited)

	March 31 2023		December 31 2022	
ASSETS		-		
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 354,171	\$	135,029	
Marketable securities	147,325		331,830	
Accounts receivable, net	24,513		33,512	
Inventory	1,105		1,194	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	6,593		17,727	
Total current assets	533,707		519,292	
Property and equipment, net	2,333		2,573	
Operating lease right-of-use assets	8,097		8,400	
Intangible assets, net	18,186		18,565	
Deferred tax assets	71,747		74,039	
Non-current inventory and other	10,462		11,378	
Total assets	\$ 644,532	\$	634,247	
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 35,092	\$	45,551	
Product revenue allowances	58,702		45,885	
Total current liabilities	93,794		91,436	
Operating lease non-current liabilities	8,387		8,813	
Other non-current liabilities	6,612		6,800	
Total liabilities	108,793		107,049	
Stockholders' equity:				
Common stock	57		57	
Additional paid-in capital	690,586		686,235	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(255)		(1,193)	
Accumulated deficit	(154,649)		(157,901)	
Total stockholders' equity	535,739		527,198	
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 644,532	\$	634,247	

Corporate Contact:

Kevin Moran Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer Vanda Pharmaceuticals Inc. 202-734-3400 pr@vandapharma.com

Elizabeth Van Every Head of Corporate Affairs Vanda Pharmaceuticals Inc. 202-734-3400 pr@vandapharma.com

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